

**Real Digital Economy Gross Output by Activity**

[Millions of chained (2012) dollars]

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Last updated: November 22, 2022

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
1 Digital Economy	1,617,804	1,732,153	1,847,080	1,925,997	1,859,582	2,050,975	2,178,525	2,299,637	2,383,500	2,506,427	2,623,230	2,772,373	2,921,547	3,103,540	3,190,222	3,309,581	3,639,223
2 Infrastructure	573,881	624,519	662,960	682,784	621,280	685,018	716,000	735,731	757,159	785,930	804,681	854,147	911,402	985,108	1,030,441	1,086,276	1,207,272
3 Hardware	306,039	343,228	360,090	364,667	310,649	346,377	353,423	356,818	359,799	367,505	371,856	368,298	372,942	391,570	395,728	409,150	448,146
4 Software	267,562	277,642	300,031	316,119	310,551	338,380	362,521	378,913	397,262	418,114	432,311	483,962	535,430	589,807	630,385	672,392	753,949
5 Structures <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6 E-Commerce	281,191	306,220	334,185	344,033	326,409	398,175	436,524	486,989	513,935	550,205	587,917	612,085	647,936	679,895	683,799	722,011	784,901
7 Business-to-Business E-Commerce	246,171	261,662	279,804	290,087	272,540	333,940	362,298	399,342	415,592	439,797	464,583	475,727	494,815	506,787	504,776	494,088	531,843
8 Business-to-Consumer E-Commerce	37,146	45,607	54,508	54,395	53,965	64,477	74,296	87,647	98,419	110,668	123,863	137,238	154,394	175,096	181,344	232,950	258,813
9 Priced Digital Services	758,452	796,627	846,402	895,474	909,438	966,717	1,025,350	1,076,509	1,111,913	1,169,449	1,229,080	1,305,182	1,361,039	1,438,124	1,477,615	1,500,902	1,648,650
10 Cloud Services	1,024	1,678	2,414	3,465	5,531	8,960	13,422	20,669	34,013	42,419	53,544	67,303	83,068	102,070	124,774	146,117	178,035
11 Telecommunications Services	519,187	542,284	566,872	588,488	594,089	613,526	634,809	646,367	664,373	699,147	737,821	776,032	783,096	799,828	804,571	796,783	842,375
12 Internet and Data Services	81,929	91,970	104,686	113,696	113,855	121,585	131,883	143,053	141,338	143,665	149,467	156,820	168,146	182,830	186,793	182,739	214,752
13 Digital Intermediary Services <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14 All Other Priced Digital Services	156,420	160,907	172,874	190,351	196,440	222,883	245,337	266,420	272,140	284,079	287,932	304,306	325,051	350,570	357,360	369,422	405,211
15 Federal Nondefense Digital Services	399	393	390	406	426	414	407	409	390	391	383	373	358	357	352	351	348

<sup>1</sup>Estimates for Structures and Digital Intermediary Services are expected in future updates

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Use for Customer & Employee Rewards

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